Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

			ESUL	
l choose	() Writing Set II.
Form:				
Student's name:	_			

Speaking Part

	Total
Points	40
Score	

Written Part

	Listening	Reading	Mediating	Writing	Total
Points	23	24	8	25	80
Score					

TOTAL (Speaking Part & Written Part)

Points	Score	Mark	Date, signature 1 st examiner	Date, signature 2 nd examiner
120				

Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

I. Listening

Part 1 - Questions 1-4

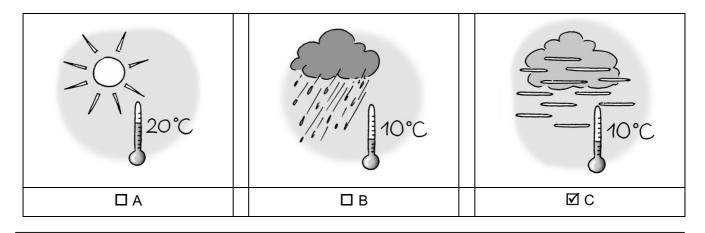
You will hear four short conversations.

For each question there are three pictures and a short recording.

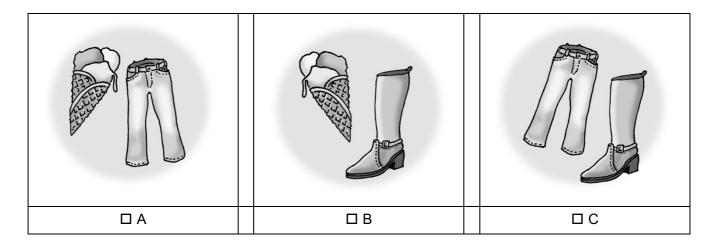
Choose the correct picture and put a tick in the box below it.

Before we start here is an example.

0 What will the weather be like in the morning? (Example)

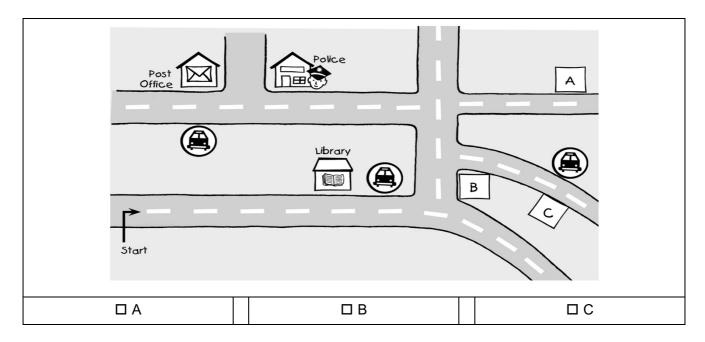


1 What did the girl buy?

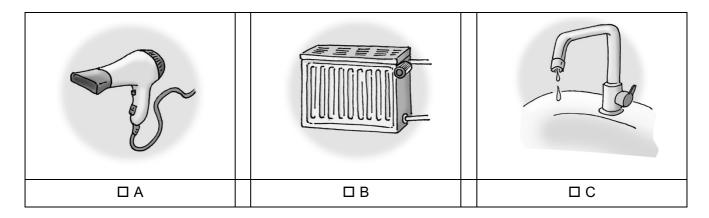


Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

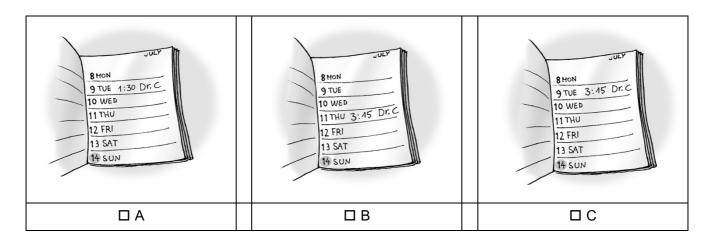
2 Where is the cinema?



3 How did Sheila try to save her laptop?



4 When is Mr. Davis' new appointment?



Seite 3 von 21

Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

Part 2 – Questions 5-10: Couch surfing

Listen to the following conversation between Jonathan and Todd about couch surfing. For questions 5-10 tick the correct box A, B or C. The first question is an example.

0.	Couch surfing is a	a) new idea on the internet.b) delivery service for surfing equipment.c) surfer shop at Miami Beach.	
5.	Jonathan says that couch surfing is a way to	a) make money. b) trade couches. c) meet people.	
6.	He says that sleeping on someone's couch is for people who	a) just want a cheap place to stay.b) can't afford a regular hotel.c) want to socialize with others.	
7.	Jonathan has done couch surfing	a) a few times.b) with his best friend.c) in the center of Tokyo.	
8.	He says people who are involved in couch surfing	a) always cook a dish for each other.b) should talk about their different cultures.c) must show the local attractions to their guests.	
9.	To be a verified couch surfer you have to	a) pay a deposit. b) register. c) give feedback.	
10.	It is easy to find a couch to sleep on because there are	a) millions of people connected worldwide.b) lots of people traveling together.c) hosts in every city around the globe.	

Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

Part 3 – Questions 11-16: The Queen

You have to prepare a presentation about Queen Elizabeth II for your English class at school.

You have come across the following podcast from June 2015.

Listen to the podcast.

Complete the notes by filling the gaps 11-16.

The first question is an example.

	Born on	0	21 st April 1926
	Crowned Queen on	11	
	Queen Victoria reigned for	12	years
	Duties include		representing her country, signing
		13	
			and opening
		14	
	She has met		politicians, religious leaders and
		15	
	Heir to the throne:	16	

/	6	P.
 ,	v	

Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

Part 4 – Questions 17-23: An interview with Mark Zuckerberg

Look at the seven sentences for this part.

You will hear a radio interview about a new page on Facebook.

For questions 17-23 decide whether each sentence is true or false.

Put a tick in the correct box 'true' or 'false'.

The first question is an example.

		True	False
0	The radio station is called KSFO.	√	
17	Mark Zuckerberg is going to read one book a week during the year.		
18	His followers can participate in his book discussions.		
19	He plans to establish the biggest reading community in the world.		
20	He says that the best way of getting to know a topic in depth is to use the internet.		
21	He believes that large organizations are becoming more powerful.		
22	He says that as a challenge he has learned to speak several different languages.		
23	Michelle thinks that listeners have learned something unexpected about Mark Zuckerberg.		

	/	7	Ρ	٠.

Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

II. Reading

Part 1 - Questions 1-5: Adverts

Read the texts below. Then read the statements (1-5). Decide whether the statements are **true** or **false**. Then tick (\checkmark) the correct box.

Goalie needed for women's football team

We play every Sunday throughout the autumn and spring. For the spring season, we're looking for someone who is willing to play at least half of our games.

We do not have practices, so we only need you to commit to Sunday's matches.

Please send an email if you're interested in hearing more: goalie04@manu.co.uk



Big, clean, furnished one bedroom apartment

One big, clean bedroom in a sunny apartment with lots of windows on the second floor.

The apartment is within walking distance of food

stores, bus station and laundrette.

\$850/month

For more details please e-mail me: joana@mountain.com



Shoebrellas



Tired of wet feet? Get the new Shoebrellas!

30 days money-back guarantee, if your feet still get wet. Available in striped, plaid, dotted and many more patterns.

Prices:

For sandals, flip-flops and high-heels: \$ 15 per pair

Any other type of shoes: \$ 10 per pair

Sixteen and Teen Fashion Magazine Bundle

Published monthly/ 24 issues a year

The Sixteen and Teen Fashion Bundle pack combines two of the most popular magazines available for teen girls.

Our magazines offer the latest news on celebrities, fashion and style as well as information on relationships, health and much more.

Subscription: \$ 20.00 for 24 issues Newsstand: \$ 59.90 for 24 issues

You save 67%

Bildquellen:

https://www.carstickers.com/prodimages/498_girl_soccer_player_sticker_decal.gif http://www.mirror.co.uk/news/weird-news/wackiest-inventions-ever-shoe-umbrellas-4518958 http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/0/09/Orchard_Street_Manhattan_IMG_9186.JPG

Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

		true	false
1	Shoebrellas for sneakers cost \$ 10.		
2	The person renting the room needs to bring their own bed.		
3	You have to come to football practice every week.		
4	You get two magazines every month if you subscribe.		
5	You should be ready to take part in 50% of all the matches in autumn.		

____/ 5 P.

Part 2 – Questions 6-10: Holidays

The people below are all looking for a holiday idea.

On the next page there are eight holiday adverts.

Decide which holiday would be most suitable for the following people.

For questions 6-10 write the correct letter A-G in the box next to the picture.

Each letter can be used once only.

6.	Cara is a big fan of the outdoors. During her last holiday trips, she went on hiking and biking tours. She is really fond of this way of seeing the world. She is not into big cities that much but would like to meet people from different countries. She doesn't like staying in big luxury hotels.
7.	Luis is looking for a holiday filled with activities and sports. He is really into extreme sports. Although he enjoys the outdoors, he is not a big fan of camping. His father owns an outdoor store, so he has a lot of good equipment for outdoor activities. This year he wants to go on a trip with his friend Mika. Mika has no experience with outdoor activities, but is interested in trying new things.
8.	Hannah loves to explore exciting places. She enjoys absorbing the vibes of European cities. In her free time she sings in a band and writes their lyrics. She is a big fan of Sam Smith and would like to get to know more British songwriters. During her last city trips she spent too much money shopping in expensive boutiques, but now she's decided to spend her money on her other hobbies instead.
9.	Joe lives in the Bavarian mountains and has never seen the ocean in his life. He goes to school all day and helps his parents on their farm. That's why he is really looking forward to sunbathing on the beach without having to do anything else. Of course, he wouldn't mind some entertainment in case he gets bored with the ocean and the sun.
10.	Luke wants to go places and see the world, but he doesn't like learning languages. He always needs something to do. He has a well-paid job so he can afford to spend quite a lot this year. Luke used to live in Italy and loves the sea and the sun.

Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

Welcome to the City of Romance!

Travel by *Eurostar* directly to Paris. Three nights in a centrally located hotel with breakfast.

A Includes city sight-seeing tour – see the Arc de Triomphe and the Eiffel Tower. Go shopping on the famous Champs Élysées – its unique designer stores will make your heart beat faster. £ 149 per person including taxes and transfers.

Croatia Pirate Tour for 16-25 year-olds

Discover the Croatian islands and coast on board our pirate ship, the Blue Pearl. Come aboard in the city of Split and sail down the beautiful coast to Dubrovnik. This is a hands-on holiday – everybody is expected to help, both on deck and in the galley. But there will still be plenty of time to go swimming, sunbathing and sightseeing. Two weeks with full board from £ 899 per person.

Visit the Edinburgh Festival this August

Combine a city tour with the fantastic experience of the Edinburgh Festival. Classical and popular music, poetry slams, stand-up comedians and lots more. Four nights in a modern youth hostel with breakfast. From £ 82 for dormitory accommodation to £ 119 for a single room. Book early to avoid disappointment.

Cala Ratjada, Majorca

Known as the sunniest bay in the Mediterranean, Cala Ratjada combines sandy beaches, discos, bars and a wonderful landscape. The Rojas Chalet Hotel is only one minute from the beach and five minutes from the centre. Pool landscape and live music every Saturday. Two weeks from £ 299 per person including full board, flights and all travel.

Canoeing on the Ardeche

Canoe down the Ardeche and spend the nights in quiet camps in majestic canyons enjoying beautiful natural landscapes and romantic campfires. Meet other people from all over Europe and enjoy France in an international atmosphere. Tents, canoes, instruction and all meals provided. Ten-day trip from Aubenas to Pont-d'Arc from £ 229 per person.

Learn Spanish in Barcelona

Get the best of both worlds – learn Spanish and enjoy one of the most exciting cities in Europe.

The Mediterranean flair of this historic and modern city with its beaches and beautiful buildings will not fail to capture your imagination. Stay with a Spanish family. Four hours' tuition every day, five days a week. Make your own travel arrangements to and from Barcelona. £ 249 per person per week.

Climbing at Lake Garda

Climb the cliffs of Lake Garda. Whether you like guided hiking and climbing tours or free climbing under blue skies, we've got everything climbers may ask for. Courses for beginners and experienced climbers. Bring your own shoes and we'll provide all other equipment. Comfortable hotel directly on the shore. Tours available from three days to two weeks. Prices on request.

____ / 5 P.

Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

Part 3 - Questions 11-17: eBay typo

Read the text and then tick (\checkmark) the correct statement. There is only one correct solution per statement.

eBay loophole: how you can make use of spelling mistakes

Many people who try to sell products on eBay make mistakes spelling the names of their items. A great chance for smart people looking for a cheap purchase.



Bargain hunters use eBay to find good deals on absolutely anything. People often sell new, or almost-new items for very low prices.

What most people don't know is that there is a loophole that could save you even more money – based on the fact that you could find items other online shoppers have overlooked. The reason? Typos, or spelling mistakes, made by the seller.

"Other people's typos save you money" states FatFingers.com, a website created to find thousands of misspelled product names on eBay. Created ten years ago, Mike Sheard set up FatFingers after having discovered someone on eBay selling a very high number of bikes.

"I noticed a seller that was selling lots of bikes. He said he found them in his garage but he was selling far too many for that to be true," Mr Sheard said. "A little bit of research and I discovered he was finding misspelled product names such as 'montain bike' and 'mountin bike'.

"Because no other buyers were finding these sales, thanks to the typo, he was able to buy them cheaply, because no one else was competing. He would then sell the cheaply bought product with the correct spelling, making a good profit."

Following that discovery, Mr Sheard went on to build a program that could find thousands of items listed on eBay with spelling mistakes. The website and app (available for Android and iPhone) gives users the chance to search for any item, and finds its incorrectly-spelled product names.

As a result, shoppers can find the product names that most people won't. For instance, a silver necklace was misspelled as "Jewelery" and was on offer for £0.01 with free shipping to the UK. It had no bids with just one day until the end of the auction.

Other commonly misspelled words that eBay shoppers could profit from are brand names like 'Addidas', 'Samsun', and 'Kindel'.

http://www.telegraph.co.uk/finance/personalfinance/money-saving-tips/10920670/eBay-loophole-how-you-can-exploit-listing-typos-to-find-bargains.html

Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

11.	Bargain hunters use eBay	a) to sell new items.b) to sell almost-new items.c) to buy absolutely everything.d) to find cheap offers.	
12.	Loopholes on eBay can save you money because	a) many shoppers are not online all the time.b) of incorrect spelling.c) of reasonable prices.d) you can find items on other websites.	
13.	FatFingers.com is a website created to	a) sell a lot of bikes on eBay.b) help you make money selling your products.c) find product names that are spelled incorrectly.d) promote cheap products.	
14.	The seller of the bikes said he	a) used the typos to buy cheap bikes. b) found the bikes in his garage. c) did some research to find misspelled product names. d) noticed another seller was selling bikes, too.	
15.	Thanks to the typo he	a) was the only one taking part in the auctions.b) couldn't sell the product.c) had to buy another product with the correct spelling.d) couldn't buy any products for cheap prices.	
16.	The program	a) adds spelling mistakes to listed products.b) can find hundreds of items listed on Amazon.c) helps users to find bicycle products only.d) is available as an app and on a website.	
17.	The offer of the necklace was £ 0.01	a) including shipping costs.b) without shipping costs.c) with three days until the end of the auction.d) after the auction had ended.	

/	7	Р.

Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

Part 4 - Questions 18-24: Jonah Hill

Read the following article about the actor Jonah Hill, then look at the statements. For each statement 18-24 tick () the correct answer *true* or *false* and give the line(s) in which you find the information in the chart below the text. For a correct answer you must fill in both: *true* or *false* and the line(s).



Jonah Hill was born on December 20, 1983 in Los Angeles. Hill moved to New York to study drama at The New School. While writing and performing plays in college, he was given his first film role in 'I Heart Huckabees'. He then started a TV and film career including his first starring role in the comedy hit 'Superbad' (2007).

- 5 Jonah Hill Feldstein is the son of Richard Feldstein, a tour manager for Guns N' Roses, and Sharon Lyn, a costume designer and fashion stylist. Raised in a creative atmosphere, Hill had dreams of becoming a writer, wanting to join the writing teams of The Simpsons and 'Saturday Night Live'.
- Hill attended Brentwood School and while studying at Crossroads College he became friends with actor Dustin Hoffman's children, Rebecca and Jake, who introduced him to their father. Hoffman asked Hill to audition for a role in 'I Heart Huckabees', which Hill landed, making his film debut in 2004. A number of high-profile film and TV parts followed, including a brief appearance in 'The 40-Year-Old Virgin' and a supporting role in 'Knocked Up'. In 2010, Hill tackled his first dramatic role in the film 'Cyrus', and in 2011, he co-starred
- alongside Brad Pitt in 'Moneyball', for which he received an Oscar nomination for Best Actor in a Supporting Role. Hill then co-wrote, produced, and starred in the film '21 Jump Street', a film adaptation of the 1980s television show.

		true	false	line(s)
0.	Jonah Hill was born on Christmas Day, 1983.		•	1
18.	He moved to Los Angeles to study drama at The New School.			
19.	He acted in his first film while he was still in college.			
20.	When he was young Hill dreamed of becoming a part of the 'Simpsons' drawing team.			
21.	Hill became good friends with Dustin Hoffman's children at Brentwood School.			
22.	Hoffman suggested that Jonah audition for a role, and he got it.			
23.	Hill had his first main part in a movie in 'The-40-Year-Old Virgin'.			
24.	In 2011 he won an Oscar for his role in 'Moneyball'.			

nttp://www.biograpny.com/people/jonan-niii-2085022/#commerciai-success (stand: 02.03.2015)
Bild: https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/0/0a/Jonah_Hill_TIFF_2	2011.jpg

Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

III. Mediating

Wir heißen Flüchtlinge willkommen

Im Rahmen eines Sozialprojekts für die Schule machst du ein Praktikum bei der Abteilung für Flüchtlingshilfe des Deutschen Roten Kreuzes. Eine Flüchtlingsfamilie kommt an und Rami, der 16-jährige Sohn, spricht gut Englisch. Der DRK Mitarbeiter, dem du zugeteilt bist, kann aber kein Englisch. Nach dem allerersten Informationsaustausch musst du zwischen den beiden vermitteln. Die Familie musste bei der Flucht alles zurücklassen, deshalb fragt der DRK Helfer zuerst, was sie benötigen.

DRK Helfer: You (1):	Braucht die Familie Kleider oder andere Sachen?
Rami:	We have all the clothes we need, but my father and my sister need bicycles so they can get into town.
You (2):	
DRK Helfer:	Das können wir organisieren. Hat die Familie sich schon für einen Deutschkurs angemeldet?
You (3):	
Rami:	Yes, we have, but it's not for my younger sisters and brothers. Are there any activities they can do?
You (4):	
Der DRK Hei	lfer gibt dir einen Flyer (nächste Seite) mit relevanten Informationen.
Mache zwei _l	passende Vorschläge.
You (5):	
	[Frage Rami dann, ob du auch nach Aktivitäten für ihn und seine Eltern suchen sollst.]
You (6):	
Rami:	That sounds great! Yes, my father was a chef in a restaurant and he's really interested
	in food. Me, I would like to do something where I can meet German people my age.
	[Mache zwei passende Vorschläge aus dem Flyer.]
You (7/8):	

___ / 8 P.

Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min



Mittwoch, 25. Mai 2016, 17.00 bis 19.00 Uhr:

Interkultureller Treffpunkt "Café Mosaik": Wenn aus Fremden Freunde werden – Begegnung zum gemeinsamen syrisch-orientalischen Kochen mit Flüchtlingen und Flüchtlingsbegleiter/innen

Mittwoch, 1. Juni 2016, 19.00 bis ca. 21.30 Uhr:

Begegnung mit Flüchtlingen und Flüchtlingsbegleiter/innen, beginnend mit einem gemeinsamen Abendessen.

Sonntag, 5. Juni 2016 um 19:30 Uhr

Ensemble LOTFI – persisches Konzert



Dienstag 7. Juni 2016, 17 Uhr

Theaterprojekt für interessierte junge Frauen und Männer (16 – 21)

Wir möchten mit jungen Flüchtlingen und jungen Menschen, die Flüchtlinge unterstützen wollen, zusammen ein Theaterprogramm entwickeln, das ihre Lebenswirklichkeit und auch ihre Geschichte und Geschichten künstlerisch verarbeitet und darstellt. Wir spielen mit Sprache und Sprachen. Wir setzen uns szenisch mit Freude und Leid auseinander.

Die Theatergruppe trifft sich wöchentlich dienstags zwischen 17 und 19 Uhr.

Aktivitäten für Kinder

Gemeinsam mit den Kindern machen wir Ausflüge, gehen Schwimmen, machen Spaziergänge, veranstalten Grillpartys, besuchen Spielplätze und gehen zum Bauern Obst pflücken.



Quellen:

http://fluechtlinge-willkommen-in-duesseldorf.de/2015/04/nuetzliches-aktuelles-termine/http://fkasyl-ostfildern.de/arbeitsfelder/freizeitgestaltung/

http://www.tk.de/centaurus/servlet/contentblob/531976/Bild/105408https://www.recklinghaeuser-

 $ze itung. de/storage/scl/lokales/reckling hausen/1139209_m3t1w624h350v9312_210_0008_958655_RZL_Gruene. jpg?version=1434370797.$

Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

IV. Writing - Set I

Part 1 - A review: traveladvisor.com

The picture below shows the hotel where you spent your last vacation. Write a review of the hotel for traveladvisor.com. Write about 80 words.

Include:

- where and when you stayed
- a short description of the conditions you found there (3 facts)
- whether or not you would recommend this hotel and why



traveladvisor.com

Enter your comment here:

____ / 10 P.

Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

Part 2 – An article: Banning mobile phones from school?

You are spending a year at a school in Ireland, where they are thinking about banning mobile phones.

You are asked to write an article for their school magazine about this topic and your experience at your school in Germany.

Write an article of about 120 words. Include

- some basic information about using mobile phones at your school in Germany
- advantages and disadvantages of banning mobile phones at school
- your opinion (give reasons)



Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	S	chülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitung	ıszeit: 120 min
content: / 7,5	anguage: / 7,5	total:	/ 15 P.

Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

Student's name:		

IV. Writing - Set II

Part 1 - An e-mail: Giving advice

This is a message from your English friend Steve.

Hi,

I've got a really big problem!!! My parents won't allow me to come and see you in our summer holidays. I was really looking forward to seeing you and your friends again. But Mum and Dad say NO because they are worried about me travelling alone. How can I talk them into letting me go??? Steve

Reply by e-mail. Include

- · your reaction to his problem,
- · how he could convince his parents to let him go,
- · how you and your family could help him.

Write about 50 words.

То:	stevoman.daboss@foxmail.co.uk
From:	
Subject:	

Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

Part 2 – An e-mail: Asking the tourist office in Brighton for information

You want to spend your summer holidays on the south coast of England. Write a short e-mail to the tourist office in Brighton.

- Give important information about your travel group.
- Say when you are planning to travel.
- Ask about accommodation and something else important for your stay.

Write about 50 words.



То:	visitor.info@visitbrighton.com
From:	
Subject:	

___/ 5 P.

Bildquelle: http://www.visitbrighton.com/plan-your-visit/photos-and-videos/green-brighton

Abschlussarbeiten 2016	Englisch 28.04.2016	Schülermaterial RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitungszeit: 120 min

Part 3 – A story: Daniiela Paskova Creative Writing Competition 2016

In your school library you found a flyer for the 12th Daniiela Paskova Award.

In the box you will find some ideas that you can use.

Write your own story in about 120 words.

Daniiela Paskova Creative Writing Competition 2016
Send in your fictional stories by June 1st, 2016. This year's focus is on *"Friends and Enemies"*.

Here are some ideas. You could write

about someone with secrets,

a story

Your story must have a relevant title, about time travel, be interesting to read, • have a logical plot related to 'friends and enemies'. · about love and jealousy.

	28.04.2016		RS
Sekundarabschluss I Realschulabschluss	Haupttermin	Bearbeitung	szeit: 120 min
content: /7,5	language: / 7,5	total:	/ 15 P.

Englisch

Abschlussarbeiten 2016

Schülermaterial